Author Index

Ahmad, A.L.M., Dowsett, A.B. and Tyrrell, D.A.J., Studies of rhinovirus resistant to an antiviral chalcone, 27

Al-Nakib, W. and Tyrrell, D.A.J., A 'new' generation of more potent synthetic antirhinovirus compounds: comparison of their MICs and their synergistic interactions, 179

Allaudeen, H.S., see Fourel, I., 189

Alvino, E., see Pesce, C.D., 247

Amoros, M., Fauconnier, B. and Girre, R.L., In vitro antiviral activity of a saponin from *Anagallis arvensis*, Primulaceae, against herpes simplex virus and poliovirus, 13

Asada, H., see Tamura, M., 171

Ash, R.J. and Diekema, K.A., Inhibition of herpes simplex virus replication by anthracycline compounds, 71

Baba M., see De Clercq, E., 261

Babiuk, L.A., see Ijaz, M.K., 283

Babiuk, L.A., see Lawman, M.J.P., 225

Balkovic, E.S., Florack, J.A. and Six H.R., Immunoglobulin G subclass antibody responses of mice to influenza virus antigens given in different forms, 151

Balzarini, J., see De Clercq, E., 261

Barthold, S.W., see Smith, A.L., 239

Bartolomé, J., see Carreño, V., 125

Beck, D.S., see Smith, A.L., 239

Billiau, A., Redefining interferon: the interferon-like antiviral effects of certain cytokines (interleukin-1, interferon-β_2, interferon-γ) may be indirect or side effects (*Review Article*), 55

Bonmassar, E., see Pesce, C.D., 247

Caliò, R., see Pesce, C.D., 247

Capobianchi, M.R., Lorino, G., Lun, M.T., Mancini, C., Di Marco, P. and Dianzani, F., Membrane interactions involved in the induction of interferon-alpha by *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, 115

Carreño, V., Porres, J.C., Mora, I., Gutiez, J., Quiroga, J.A., Ramón y Cajal, S., Oliva, H., Compernolle, C. and Bartolomé, J., A controlled study of treatment with recombinant interferon alpha in chronic hepatitis B virus infection: induction and maintenance schedules, 125

Cerruti, R.L., see Sim, I.S., 209

Ciprani, F., see Pesce, C.D., 247

Compernolle, C., see Carreño, V., 125

Cook, P.D., see Turk, S.R., 97

Coto, C.E., see Wachman, M.B., 1

Cova, L., see Fourel, I., 189

D'Onofrio, C., see Pesce, C.D., 247

Damonte, E.B., see Wachsman, M.B., 1

Darragh, A., see Hayden, F.G., 139

De Clercq, E., Sakuma, T., Baba, M., Pauwels, R., Balzarini, J., Rosenberg, I. and Holý, A., Antiviral activity of phosphonylmethoxyalkyl derivates of purine and pyrimidines, 261

De Clercq, E., see De Fazio, G., 163

De Clercq, E., see Gil-Fernández, C., 273

De Clercq, E., see Kit, S., 41

De Fazio, G., Vicente, M. and De Clercq, E., Antiviral effects of dihydroxypropyladenine ((*RS*)-DHPA) and bromovinyldeoxyuridine (BVDU) on plant viruses, 163

De Torres, R.A., see Wachsman, M.B., 1

De las Heras, F.G., see Gil-Fernández, C., 299

Di Marco, P., see Capobianchi, M.R., 115

Dianzani, F., see Capobianchi, M.R., 115

Diekema, K.A., see Ash, R.J., 71

Dowsett, A.B., see Ahmad, A.L.M., 27

Drach, J.C., see Turk, S.R., 97

Dragan, R., see Lawman, M.J.P., 225

Fauconnier, B., see Amoros, M., 13

Florack, J.A., see Balkovic, E.S., 151

Fourel, I., Hantz, O., Cova, L., Allaudeen, H.S. and Trepo, C., Main properties of duck hepatitis B virus DNA polymerase: comparison zith the human and woodchuck hepatitis B virus DNA polymerases, 189

Frenchick, P.J., see Ijaz, M.K., 283

García Gancedo, A., see Gil-Fernández, C., 299

García-Villalón, D., see Gil-Fernández, C., 273

Gauci, L., see Hayden, F.G., 139

Gifford, G., see Lawman, M.J.P., 225

Gil-Fernández, C., García-Villalón, D., De Clercq, E., Rosenberg, I. and Holý, A., Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines and -pyrimidines as inhibitors of African swine fever virus replication in vitro, 273

Gil-Fernández, C., Pérez, S., Vilas, P., Pérez, C., De las Heras, F.G. and García Gancedo, A., Antiviral activity of uridine 5′-diphosphate glucose analogues against some enveloped viruses in cell culture, 299

Girre, R.L., see Amoros, M., 13

Gutiez, J., see Carreño, V., 125
Gyongyossy-Issa, M., see Lawman, M.J.P., 225

Hantz, O., see Fourel, I., 189
Hayden, F.G., Mills, S.E., Innes, D.J., Darragh, A., Just, M., Linder-Chiccolunghi, S.N. and Gauci, L., tolerance and nasal histophathologic effects of long-term, low-dose intranasal recombinant interferon alpha-2A (Roferon-A), 139
Heise, J., see Lawman, M.J.P., 225
Holý, A., see De Clercq, E., 261
Holý, A., see Gil-Fernández, C., 273
Hovi, T., see Linnavuori, K., 201

Ichimura, H., see Kit, S., 41
Ijaz, M.K., Sabara, M.I., Frenchick, P.J. and Babiuk, L.A., Effect of different routes of immunization with bovine rotavirus on lactogenic antibody response in mice, 283
Ikeda, S., Yazawa, M. and Nishimura, C., Antiviral activity and inhibition of topoiosomerase by ofloxacin, a new quinolone derivative, 103
Innes, D.J., see Hayden, F.G., 139

Just, M., see Hayden, F.G., 139

Kit, S., Ichimura, H. and De Clercq, E., Differential metabolism of (*E*)-5-(2-iodovinyl)-2′-deoxyuridine (IVDU) by equine herpesvirus type 1- and herpes simplex virus-infected cells, 41
Kondo, K., see Tamura, M., 171

Lawman, M.J.P., Gifford, G., Gyongyossy-Issa, M., Dragan, R., Heise, J. and Babiuk, L.A., Activity of polymorphonuclear (PMN) leukocytes during bovine herpes virus-1 induced respiratory disease: effect of recombinant bovine interferon alphal1, 225
Linder-Chiccolunghi, S.N., see Hayden, F.G., 139
Linnavuori, K. and Hovi, T., Herpes simplex virus as an inducer of interferon in human monocyte cultures, 201
Lorino, G., see Capobianchi, M.R., 115
Lun, M.T., see Capobianchi, M.R., 115

Mancini, C., see Capobianchi, M.R., 115
Mills, S.E., see Hayden, F.G., 139
Minagawa, H., Takenaka, A., Mohri, S. and Mori, R., Protective effect of recombinant murine interferon beta against mouse hepatitis virus infection, 85
Mohri, S., see Minagawa, H., 85
Mora, I., see Carreño, V., 125
Mori, R., see Minagawa, H., 85

Nishimura, C., see Ikeda, S., 103

Oliva, H., see Carreño, V., 125

Pauwels, R., see De Clercq, E., 261
Pérez, C., see Gil-Fernández, C., 299
Pérez, S., see Gil-Fernández, C., 299
Perno, C.F., see Pesce, C.D., 247
Pesce, C.D., Ciprani, F., D'Onofrio, C., Alvino, E., Perno, C.F., Bonmassar, E. and Calió, R., Low concentrations of suramin can reduce in vitro infection of human cord blood lymphocytes with HTLV-1 during long-term culture, 247
Porres, J.C., see Carreño, V., 125

Quiroga, J.A., see Carreño, V., 125

Ramón y Cajal, S., see Carreño, V., 125
Reinke, C.M., see Turk, S.R., 97
Rosenberg, I., see De Clercq, E., 261
Rosenberg, I., see Gil-Fernández, C., 273

Sabara, M.I., see Ijaz, M.K., 283
Sakuma, T., see De Clercq, E., 261
Sim, I.S. and Cerruti, R.L., Recombinant interferons alpha and gamma: comparative antiviral activity and synergistic interaction in encephalomyocarditis virus infection of mice, 209
Six, H.R., see Balkovic, E.S., 151
Smith, A.L., Barthold, S.W. and Beck, D.S., Intranasally administered alpha/beta interferon prevents extension of mouse hepatitis virus, strain JHM, into the brains of BALB/cByl mice, 239

Takahashi, M., see Tamura, M., 171
Takenaka, A., see Minagawa, H., 85
Tamura, M., Asada, H., Kondo, K., Takahashi, M. and Yamanishi, K., Effects of human and murine interferons against hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome (HFRS) virus (Hantaan virus), 171
Trepo, C., see Fourel, I., 189
Turk, S.R., Cook, P.D., Reinke, C.M. and Drach, J.C., Inhibition of herpes simplex virus DNA replication by ara-tubercidin (*Short Communication*), 97
Tyrrell, D.A.J., see Ahmad, A.L.M., 27
Tyrell, D.A.J., see Al-Nakib, W., 179

Vicente, M., see De Fazio, G., 163
Vilas, P., see Gil-Fernández, C., 299

Wachsman, M.B., Damonte, E.B., Coto, C.E. and De Torres, R.A., Antiviral effects of *Melia azedarach* L. leaves extracts on Sindbis virus-infected cells, 1

Yamanishi, K., see Tamura, M., 171
Yazawa, M., see Ikeda, S., 103

Subject Index

Adenovirus, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-HPMPC, Herpes simplex virus, Varicella-zoster virus, Cytomegalovirus, 261

Adriamycin, Herpes simplex virus, Anthracycline, Daunomycin, *N,N*-Dimethyldaunomycin, 71

African swine fever virus, Phosphynylmethoxyalkylpurines and -pyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-HPMPC, (*RS*)-HPMPG, (*S*)-HPMPDAP, PMEDAP, PMEMAP, 273

African swine fever virus, Uridine diphosphatehexose analogues, Uridine analogues, Herpes simplex 2 virus, Vaccinia virus, Sindbis virus, 299

Anagallis arvensis, Triterpene saponin, Primulaceae, Herpes simplex virus, Poliovirus, 13

Animal models, Lactogenic immunity, Rotaviruses, 283

Anthracycline, Herpes simplex virus, Adriamycin, Daunomycin, *N,N*-Dimethyldqunomycin, 71

Antiviral therapy, BV chronic infection, Recombinant interferon, 125

Antiviral, Herpes, HSV, Nucleoside, Pyrrolopyrimidine, Ara-tubercidin, 97

Antiviral, Rhinovirus, Synergy, 179

Antiviral, EMC virus, Interferon, Synergy,m 209

Ara-tubercidin, Antiviral, Herpes, HSV, Nucleoside, Pyrrolopyrimidine, 97

B-cell stimulating factor-2 (BSF-2), Interferon, Interleukin-1, Interleukin-6, Macrophage activating factor, 55

BV chronic infection, Antiviral therapy, Recombinant interferon, 125

Bovine herpes virus-1 (BHV-1), Polymorphonuclear (PMN) leucocytes, Recombinant bovine interferon alpha$_1^1$ (rBolFN-a$_1^1$), 225

Bromovinyldeoxyuridine (BVDU), Dihydroxypropyladenine ((*RS*)-DHPA), Plant viruses, Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), Potato virus X (PVX), Eggplant mosaic virus (EMV), Potyvirus, 163

Cell membrane, Interferon, *Mycoplasma*, MHC Class II antigens, 115

Coronavirus, Mouse hepatitis virus, Interferon, 239

Cytomegalovirus, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-HPMPC, Adenovirus, Herpes simplex virus, Varicella-zoster virus, 261

DNA polymerase, Hepadnavirus, Inhibition antivirals, 189

Daunomycin, *N,N*-Dimethyldaunomycin, Herpes simplex virus, Anthracycline, Adriamycin, 71

Dihydroxypropyladenine ((*RS*-DHPA), Bromovinyldeoxyuridine (BVDU), Plant viruses, Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), Potato virus X (PVX), Eggplant mosaic virus (EMV), Potyvirus, 163

***N,N*-Dimethyldaunomycin**, Adriamycin, Herpes simplex virus, Anthracycline, Daunomycin

Drug resistance, Rhinovirus, Mutant, 27

EMC virus, Antiviral, Interferon, Synergy, 209

Eggplant mosaic virus (EMV), Dihydroxypropyladenine ((*RS*-DHPA), Bromovinyldeoxyuridine (BVDU), Plant viruses, Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), Potato virus X (PVX), Potyvirus, 163

HFRS, Interferon, Hantaan virus, IFN treatment, 171

(*S*)-HPMPA, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpyrimidines, PMEA, (*S*)-HPMPC, Adenovirus, Herpes simplex virus, Varicella-zoster virus, Cytomegalovirus, 261

(*S*)-HPMPA, African szine fever virus, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines and -pyrimidines, PMEA, (*S*)-cHPMPA, (*S*)-HPMPC, (*S*)-HPMPG, (*S*)-HPMPDAP, PMEDAP, PMEMAP, 273

(*S*)-cHPMPA, African szine fever virus, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines and -pyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-HPMPC, (*RS*)-HPMPG, (*S*)-HPMPDAP, PMEDAP, PMEMAP, 273

(*S*)-HPMPC, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, Adenovirus, Herpes simplex virus, Varicella-zoster virus, Cytomegalovirus, 261

(*S*)-HPMPC, African szine fever virus, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines and -pyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-cHPMPA, (*RS*)-HPMPG, (*S*)-HPMPDAP, PMEDAP, PMEMAP, 273

(*S*)-HPMPDAP, African szine fever virus, Phos-

phonylmethoxyalkylpurines and -pyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-cHPMPA, (*S*)-HPMPC, (*RS*)-HPMPG, PMEDAP, PME-MAP, 273

(*RS*)-HPMPG, African szine fiver virus, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines and -pyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-cHPMPA, (*S*)-HPMPC, (*S*)-HPMPDAP, PMEDAP, PME-MAP, 273

HTLV-I, Suramin, Human retroviruses, T-lymphocytes, 247

Hantaan virus, Interferon, HFRS, IFN treatment, 171

Hepadnavirus, DNA polymerase, Inhibition antivirals, 189

Herpes inhibition by IVDU, Thymidine kinases of herpes viruses, Phosphorylation of iodovinyl deoxyuridine (IVDU), K_m for [125I] IVDU of thymidine kinases, IVDU triphosphate synthesis, 41

Herpes simplex virus, Triterpene saponin, *Anagallis arvensis*, Primulaceae, Poliovirus, 13

Herpes simplex virus, Anthracycline, Adriamycin, Daunomycin, *N,N*-Dimethyldaunomycin, 71

Herpes simplex virus, Human monocytes, Interferon induction, 201

Herpes simplex virus, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-HPMPC, Adenovirus, Varicella-zoster virus, Cytomegalovirus, 261

Herpes simplex 2 virus, Uridine diphosphatehexose analoguesm Uridine analogues, Vaccinia virus, Sindbis virus, African swine fever virus, 299

Herpes, HSV, Antiviral, Nucleosidem Pyrrolopyrimidine, Ara-tubercidin, 97

Histophatologic effects, Intranasal recombinant interferon alpha-2a, Tolerance, 139

Human monocytes, Herpes simplex virus, Interferon induction, 201

Human retroviruses, HTLV-I, Suramin, T-lymphocytes, 247

IFN treatment, Interferon, Hantaan virus, HFRS, 171

IVDU triphosphate synthesis, Thymidine kinqses of herpes viruses, Phosphorylation of iodovinyl deoxyuridine (IVDU), K_m for [125I] IVDU of thymidine kinases, Herpes inhibition by IVDU, 41

IgG subclasses, Influenza, Vaccine, 151

Influenza, Vaccine, IgG subclasses, 151

Inhibition antivirals, Hepadnavirus, DNA polymerase, 189

Interferon, Interleukin-1, interleukin-6, B-cell stimulating factor-2 (BSF-2), Macrophage activating factor, 55

Interferon, Mouse herpes simplex, Natural killer cell, 85

Interferon, *Mycoplasma*, Cell membrane, MHC class II antigens, 115

Interferon, Hantaan virus, HFRS, IFN treatment, 171

Interferon, Antiviral, EMC virus, Synergy, 209

Interferon, Mouse hepatitis virus, Coronavirus, 239

Interleukin-1, Interferon, Interleukin-6, B-cell stimulating factor-2 (BSF-2), Macrophage activating factor, 55

Interleukin-6, Interferon, Interleukin-1, B-cell stimulating factor-2 (BSF-2), Macrophage activating factor, 55

Intranasal recombinant interferon alpha-2a, Tolerance, Histophatologic effects, 139

K_m for [125I] IVDU of thymidine kinases, Thymidine kinases of herpes viruses, Phosphorylation of iodovinyl deoxyuridine (IVDU), IVDU triphosphate synthesis, Herpes inhibition by IVDU, 41

Lactogenic immunity, Animal models, Rotaviruses, 283

MHC Class II antigens, Interferon, *Mycoplasma*, Cell membrane, 115

Macrophage activating factor, Interferon, Interleuking-1m Interleukin-6, B-cell stimulating factor-2 (BSF-2), 55

***Melia azedarach* L**, Sindbis virus, 1

Mouse hepatitis virus, Coronavirus, Interferon, 239

Mouse herpes simplex, Interferon, Natural killer cell, 85

Mutant, Rhinovirus, Drug resistance, 27

Mycoplasma, Interferon, Cell membrane, MHC Class II antigens, 115

Natural killer cell, Interferon, Mouse herpes simplex, 85

Nucleoside, Antiviral, Herpes, HSV, Pyrrolopyrimidine, Ara-tubercidin, 97

Ofloxacin, Vaccinia virus, Topoisomerase, 103

PMEA, African swine fever virus, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines and -pyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, (*S*)-cHPMPA, (*S*)-HPMPC, (*S*)-HPMPG, (*S*)-HPMPDAP, PMEDAP, PME-DAP, 273

PMEMAP, African swine fever virus, Phosphonylmethoxalkylpurines and -pyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-cHPMPA, (*S*)-HPMPC, (*RS*)-HPMPG, (*S*)-HPMPDAP, PMEDAP, 273
Phosphonylmethoxalkylpurines, Phosphonylmethoxalkylpyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-HPMPC, Adenovirus, Herpes simplex virus, Varicella-zoster virus, Cytomegalovirus, 261
Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpyrimidines, Phosphonylmethoxyalkulpyrines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-HPMPC, Adenovirus, Herpes simplex virus, Varicella-zoster virus, Cytomegalovirus, 261
Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpurines and -pyrimidines, African swine fever virus, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-cHPMPA, (*S*)-HPMPC, (*RS*)-HPMPG, (*S*)-HPMPDAP, PMEDAP, PMEMAP, 273
Phosphorylation of iodovinyl deoxyuridine (IVDU), Thymidine kinases of herpes viruses, K_m for [125I] IVDU of thymidine kinases, IVDU triphosphate synthesis, Herpes inhibition by IVDU, 41
Plant viruses, Dihydroxypropyladenine ((*RS*)-DHPA), Bromovinyldeoxyuridine (BVDU), Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), Potato virus X (PVX), Eggplant mosaic virus (EMV), Potyvirus, 163
Poliovirus, Triterpene saponin, *Anagallis arvensis*, Primulaceae, Herpes simplex virus, 13
Polymorphonuclear (PMN) leucocytes, Bovine herpes virus-1 (BHV-1), Recombinant bovine interferon alpha $_1{}^I$ (rBoIFN-$a_1{}^I$), 225
Potato virus X (PVX), Dihydroxypropyladenine ((RS)-DHPA), Bromovinyldeoxyuridine (BVDU), Plant viruses, Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV) , Eggplant mosaic virus (EMV), Potyvirus, 163
Potyvirus, Dihydroxypropyladenine ((*RS*)-DHPA), Bromovinyldeoxyuridine (BVDU), Plant viruses, Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), Potato virus X (PVX), Eggplant mosaic virus (EMV), 163
Primulaceae, Triterpene saponin, **Anagallis arevensis**, Herpes simplex virus, Poliovirus, 13
Pyrrolopyrimidine, Antiviral, Herpes, HSV, Nucleoside, Ara-tubercidin, 97

Recombinant interferon, BV chronic infection, Antiviral therapy, 125
Recombinant bovine interferon alpha $_1{}^I$ (rBoIFN-$a_1{}^I$), Polymorphonuclear (PMN) leucocytes, Bovine herpes virus-1 (BHV-1), 225
Rhinovirus, Drug resistance, Mutant, 27
Rhinovirus, Antiviral, Synergy, 179
Rotaviruses, Animal models, Lactogenic immunity, 283

Sindbis virus, *Melia azedarach L.*, 1
Sindbis virus, Uridine diphosphatehexose analogues, Uridine analogues, Herpes simplex 2 virus, Vaccinia virus, African swine fever virus, 299
Suramin, HTLV-I, Human retroviruses, T-lymphocytes, 247
Synergy, Antiviral, Rhinovirus, 179
Synergy, Antiviral, EMC virus, Interferon, 209

T-lymphocytes, HTLV-I, Suramin, Human retroviruses, 247
Thymidine kinases of herpes viruses, Phosphorylation of iodovinyl deoxyuridine (IVDU), K_m for [125] IVDU of thymidine kinases, IVDU triphosphate synthesis, Herpes inhibition by IVDU, 41
Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV), Dihydroxypropyladenine ((*RS*)-DHPA), Bromovinyldeoxyuridine (BVDU), Plant viruses, Potato virus X (PVX), Eggplant mosaic virus (EMV), Potyvirus, 163
Tolerance, Intranasal recombinant interferon alpha-2a, Histopathologic effects, 139
Topoisomerase, Ofloxacin, Vaccinia virus, 103
Triterpene saponin, *Anagallis arvensis*, Primulaceae, Herpes simplex virus, Poliovirus, 13

Uridine analogues, Uridine diphosphatehexose analogues, Herpes simplex 2 virus, Vaccinia virus, Sindbis virus, African swine fever virus, 299
Uridine diphosphatehexose analogues, Uridine analogues, Herpes simplex 2 virus, Vaccinia virus, Sindbis virus, African swine fever virus, 299

Vaccine, Influenza, IgG subclasses, 151
Vaccinia virus, Ofloxacin, Topoisomerase, 103
Vaccinia virus, Uridine diphosphatehexose analogues, Uridine analogues, Herpes simplex 2 virus, Sindbis virus, African swine fever virus, 299
Varicella-zoster virus, Phosphonylmetoxyalkylpurines, Phosphonylmethoxyalkylpyrimidines, (*S*)-HPMPA, PMEA, (*S*)-HPMPC, Adenovirus, Herpes simples virus, Cytomegalovirus, 261